

**This questionnaire survey is part of a research project on tourists' mobility undertaken at the University of Gdansk. It is aimed at individual tourists staying in ..... The results will be used only for research purpose. The participation in the research is voluntary. Participating in the survey is regarded as giving consent to participate in the study. There is the possibility to withdraw from the study at any time. The questionnaire is anonymous and no personal data will obtained or stored.**

Filter questions:

Are you a tourist here? ☐ Yes (continue the survey) ☐ No (finish the survey)

If so, are you an individual tourist or on a group bus tour?

☐ individual tourist (continue the survey) ☐ group bus tour (finish the survey)

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1. How often do you use the following modes of transport during your stay at this destination?"

<b>Mode of Transport</b>	<b>Never (1)</b>	<b>Rarely (2)</b>	<b>Sometimes (3)</b>	<b>Often (4)</b>	<b>Very Often (5)</b>
Private/own car	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Bus	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Rail	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Walking	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Taxi/ Uber etc.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Rented car/carsharing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Bicycle	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Electric scooter	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Moped/motorbike	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ferry/boat	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

2. Please rate the following statements on a scale from 1 to 5, with 1 being "strongly disagree" and 5 being "strongly agree".

a). Personal norms

1. I feel morally obligated to respect local community and environment.	1	2	3	4	5
2. I feel personally obligated to respect local community and environment.	1	2	3	4	5
3. I would feel guilty if I didn't do anything to respect local community and environment.	1	2	3	4	5
4. According to my value, I should take actions to respect local community and environment.	1	2	3	4	5

b). Ascription of responsibility

1. Every visitor is jointly responsible for the negative impact of tourism on the local community and environment.	1	2	3	4	5
2. Every visitor is partly responsible for the negative impact of tourism on the local community and environment.	1	2	3	4	5
3. Every visitor must take responsibility for the negative impact of tourism on the local community and environment.	1	2	3	4	5

c). Awareness of consequences

1. Tourism activities lead to air pollution.	1	2	3	4	5
2. Tourism activities lead to noise pollution.	1	2	3	4	5
3. Tourism activities lead to the decline of natural ecosystems.	1	2	3	4	5
4. Tourism activities lead to crowding.	1	2	3	4	5
5. Tourism activities cause a disturbance in the daily lives of local community.	1	2	3	4	5
6. Tourism activities lead to increasing traffic problems and congestion.	1	2	3	4	5
7. Tourism activities lead to increased price level.	1	2	3	4	5

d). Self-efficacy beliefs

1. As a tourist I can help protect the wildlife and natural habitats at my holiday destination.	1	2	3	4	5
2. By choosing environmentally friendly means of travelling, I can help reduce carbon emissions.	1	2	3	4	5
3. By buying local products (e.g. food), I can make an important contribution to preserve the cultural heritage at my holiday destination.	1	2	3	4	5
4. By travelling in an environmentally friendly way, I can encourage others to do the same.	1	2	3	4	5
5. By choosing public transport, I can contribute to reducing traffic congestion.	1	2	3	4	5

e). Collective efficacy beliefs

1. I am confident that we as tourists can together contribute to solving the problem of pollution	1	2	3	4	5
2. We as tourists can come up with creative ideas to help solve environmental problems effectively, even if the external conditions are unfavourable.	1	2	3	4	5
3. I am confident that we as tourists can together help mitigate global climate change.	1	2	3	4	5
4. I am confident that we as tourists can together encourage more and more people to travel in an environmentally friendly way.	1	2	3	4	5
5. By choosing public transport, we as tourists can contribute to reducing traffic congestion.	1	2	3	4	5

f). Moral disengagement

1. For the convenience of my travel companions, it's alright to perform less eco-friendly behaviours sometimes.	1	2	3	4	5
2. Considering the pollution caused by big enterprises, it's hardly a sin for us to perform environmentally harmful behaviours sometimes.	1	2	3	4	5
3. If many other tourists are harming the environment, I can't be blamed for doing the same.	1	2	3	4	5
4. Conducting environmentally harmful behaviours for a short stay doesn't cause big harm to the environment.	1	2	3	4	5
5. Engaging in activities that might harm the environment, like overcrowding scenic spots or disturbing nature, is okay because it's part of the local tourist experience.	1	2	3	4	5
6. If I'm engaged in less eco-friendly behaviours, it's probably because local authorities and tourism companies aren't providing sustainable alternatives and infrastructure.	1	2	3	4	5

3. Please rate the following statements on a scale from 1 to 5, with 1 being "strongly disagree" and 5 being "strongly agree".

1. I primarily use at least one of these environmentally friendly transport options (e.g., walking, cycling, public transport, ferries) to move between locations at this destination.	1	2	3	4	5
2. I avoid using private cars or taxis in favour of more sustainable transport options while traveling within this destination.	1	2	3	4	5
3. Public transport (bus, train, or ferry) is my main mode of travel between different locations at this destination.?	1	2	3	4	5
4. I rely on a private car or rental vehicle as my main mode of transport at this destination.	1	2	3	4	5
5. Traffic congestion or parking difficulties influence my decision to use public transport instead of a car at this destination.	1	2	3	4	5
6. I combine car travel with other transport modes (e.g., parking outside the center and continuing by bus or walking).	1	2	3	4	5
7. I consider the environmental impact when choosing a mode of transport at this destination.	1	2	3	4	5

4. Age

- a. ☐ 18-24
- b. ☐ 25-29
- c. ☐ 30-39
- d. ☐ 40-54
- e. ☐ 55-64
- e. ☐ 65 or more

5. Gender

- a. ☐ Female
- b. ☐ Male
- c. ☐ Other
- d. ☐ I prefer not to say

6. How many times have you visited this place/coast?

- a. ☐ This is my first visit
- b. ☐ I have visited this place before
- c. ☐ I visit this place regularly

7. Country of residence: .....

8. Place of residence

- a. ☐ City with public transport
- b. ☐ City/town without public transport
- c. ☐ Countryside

9. How would you describe your current financial situation?

- a. ☐ Very comfortable - I have financial security and can afford -luxury items and experiences.
- b. ☐ Comfortable - I have financial security and can afford non-essential items without worry.
- c. ☐ Adequate - I can cover my basic needs and occasional non-essential items.
- d. ☐ Tight - I can cover my basic needs but have little room for non-essential expenses.
- e. ☐ Struggling - I have difficulty covering my basic needs.

10. Are you a person with reduced mobility?

- a. ☐ yes
- b. ☐ no

11. What is the main purpose of your visit?

- a. ☐ Tourist/leisure
- b. ☐ Business
- c. ☐ Visiting friends or family
- d. ☐ Other (please specify) .....

12. How long is your current stay in this place/coast?

- a. ☐ One-day visit (without staying overnight)
- b. ☐ One night
- c. ☐ Two or three nights
- d. ☐ Four nights or more

13. Who do you visit this coastal destination with? (please indicate all appropriate answers)

- ☐ I travel alone
- ☐ with my partner/wife/husband
- ☐ with my friend/colleague
- ☐ with child/children up to 9 years old
- ☐ with child/children older than 9 years (10 years or more)
- ☐ in a group of 3 or more adults
- ☐ with other persons (please specify).....

14. How often do you use the following modes of transport at your place of residence?

Mode of Transport	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Very Often
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)

Car (own rented, shared or taxi)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Public transport (bus, tram, metro, rail)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Walking	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Bicycle/ electric scooter	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Moped/motorbike	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

15. How did you reach this destination/place?

(Select all modes of transport you used from your place of residence to this destination, including transfers and combinations.)

- ☐ By plane
- ☐ By car (private, rental, taxi)
- ☐ By train
- ☐ By coach/bus
- ☐ By ship/ferry/boat
- ☐ By bicycle
- ☐ By motorbike/moped
- ☐ Other (please specify) .....

16. What was the main reason for choosing this mode of transport to reach the destination?

(Select all that apply)

- ☐ Cheapest option available
- ☐ Fastest option available
- ☐ Most comfortable option
- ☐ Most environmentally friendly option
- ☐ Availability of direct connections
- ☐ Traveling with family/children
- ☐ Other (please specify)

17. Please rate the following statements on a scale from 1 to 5, with 1 being “strongly disagree” and 5 being “strongly agree”

I believe that the solution of leaving one's private car in a large, free parking lot before entering this coastal area and using public transportation instead is a good idea.	1	2	3	4	5
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18. Please rate the following statement on a scale from 1 to 5, with 1 being "definitely would not use" and 5 being "definitely would use"

How likely is it that you would personally use this solution (free parking lot) during your trip to this coastal area?	1	2	3	4	5
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19. Where is your accommodation located relative to transport options?  
(Select all that apply)

- ☐ Within a 15-minute walking distance of public transport stops/stations or ports with ferry/ship/boat connections
- ☐ More than 15 minutes away from public transport stops/stations or ports, located in a suburban or rural area outside the main city/town
- ☐ No accommodation (e.g., day trip)

20. What type of accommodation are you staying in during your visit to this coastal destination?  
(Select one option)

- ☐ Hotel or resort
- ☐ Guesthouse or B&B
- ☐ Apartment or holiday rental (e.g., Airbnb, Vrbo)
- ☐ Campsite or caravan park
- ☐ Boat/yacht/ship
- ☐ Hostel
- ☐ Second home or private property (e.g., family/friend's house, own vacation home)
- ☐ Other (please specify) .....

Thank you for your participation in the survey!