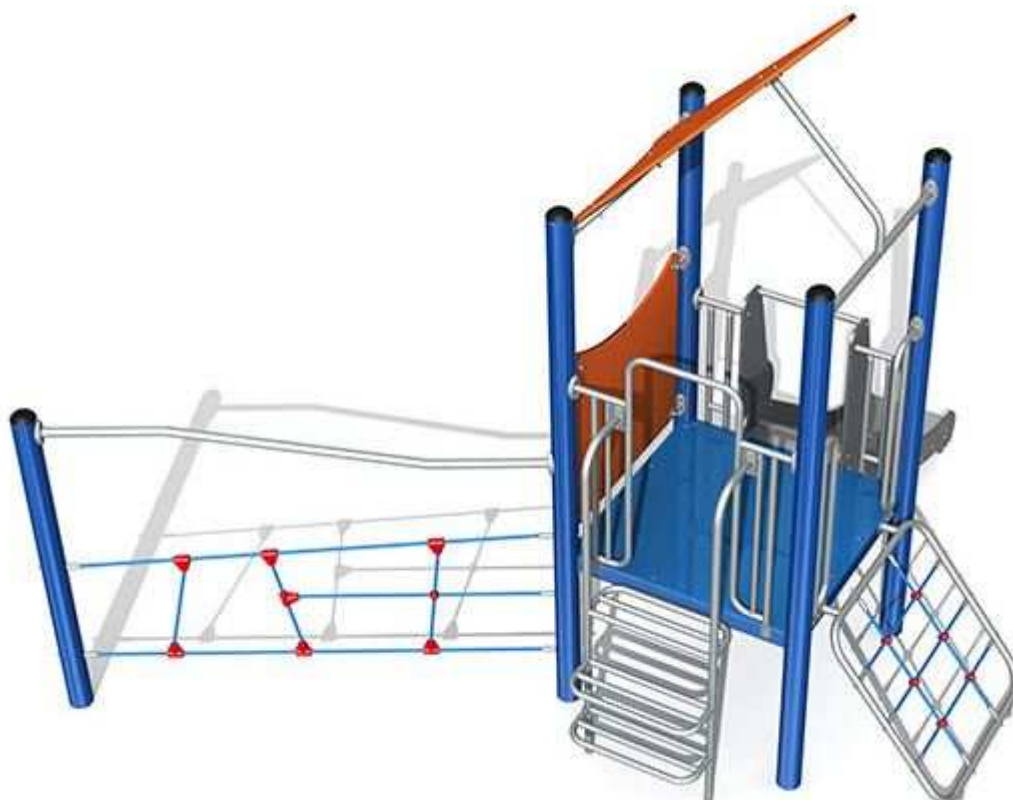




3105 - Huśtawka Bocianie Gniazdo metalowa szt.1



MKP-J001 - Action4kids szt.1